

IN THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) A process for fabricating a semiconductor substrate with a single-crystal lattice, the process comprising the steps of:

a) forming a substrate with a single-crystal lattice, the substrate having a top surface with at least one discontinuity in the single-crystal lattice therein, whereby the top surface of the substrate has a recess at the discontinuity on the top surface;

b) amorphizing the single-crystal lattice around a periphery of the recess;

c) depositing a layer of amorphous material having the same chemical composition as that of the substrate directly on a structure obtained after amorphizing in step b; and

d) thermally annealing the amorphous material so as to be continuous with the single-crystal lattice of the substrate.

2. (Original) The process according to claim 1, further comprising the step of: planarizing the top surface of the substrate.

3. (Original) The process according to claim 2, wherein the step of planarizing the top surface includes planarizing the top surface by a chemical-mechanical polishing.

4. (Original) The process according to claim 1, wherein the step of forming the substrate includes forming the substrate with at least part of the material selected from the group of material consisting of silicon, germanium, silicon carbide, and gallium arsenide.

5. (Original) The process according to claim 3, wherein the step of amorphizing includes amorphizing with a localized ion implantation around the recess by a masking operation.

6. (Currently Amended) The process according to claim 2, wherein the step of forming a substrate include the sub-steps of:

depositing a first layer of a first material and a second layer of a second material in succession on the substrate;

etching a trench;
filling the trench with a fill material so as to form the single-crystal lattice discontinuity;
etching the first layer and an upper portion of the trench fill material so as to form lateral cavities in the second layer in communication with the trench and so as to form the recess at the discontinuity; and
removing the second layer.

7. (Original) The process according to claim 6, wherein the sub-step of filling of the trench with fill material includes filling the trench with at least part of the fill material selected from the group of fill material consisting of silicon, a silicon oxide and a silicon nitride.

8. (Original) The process according to claim 6, wherein the sub-step of filling of the trench with fill material includes filling at least part of the trench with an insulating fill material.

9. (Original) The process according to claim 6, wherein the sub-step of filling of the trench is carried out by depositing silicon oxide as a conformal coating.

10. (Previously Presented) The process according to claim 6, wherein the sub-step of filling of the trench is carried out by thermal oxidation.

11. (Cancelled)

12. (Cancelled)

13. (Cancelled)

14. (Cancelled)

15. (Original) The process according to claim 6, wherein the step of amorphizing includes amorphizing the single-crystal lattice around a periphery of the recess so as to be self-aligned with the trench.

16. (Cancelled)

17. (Original) An integrated circuit comprising:

a silicon substrate with a single-crystal lattice, the substrate having a top surface with at least one discontinuity in the single-crystal lattice therein, whereby the top surface of the substrate has a recess at the discontinuity on the top surface and whereby the surface is treated in accordance with the process of claim 1.

18. (Cancelled)

19. (Cancelled)

20. (New) A process for fabricating a semiconductor substrate with a single-crystal lattice, the process comprising the steps of:

forming a substrate with a single-crystal lattice, the substrate having a top surface with at least one discontinuity in the single-crystal lattice therein, whereby the top surface of the substrate has a recess at the discontinuity on the top surface;
amorphizing the single-crystal lattice around a periphery of the recess;
depositing directly on the substrate after amorphizing the single-crystal lattice, a layer of amorphous material having the same chemical composition as that of the substrate; and

thermally annealing the amorphous material so as to be continuous with the single-crystal lattice of the substrate.

21. (New) The process according to claim 20, further comprising the step of:
planarizing the top surface of the substrate.

22. (New) The process according to claim 21, wherein the step of planarizing the top surface includes planarizing the top surface by a chemical-mechanical polishing.

23. (New) The process according to claim 20, wherein the step of forming the substrate includes forming the substrate with at least part of the material selected from the group of material consisting of silicon, germanium, silicon carbide, and gallium arsenide.

24. (New) The process according to claim 22, wherein the step of amorphizing includes amorphizing with a localized ion implantation around the recess by a masking operation.

25. (New) The process according to claim 21, wherein the step of forming a substrate include the sub-steps of:

- depositing a first layer of a first material and a second layer of a second material in succession on the substrate;

- etching a trench;

- filling the trench with a fill material so as to form the single-crystal lattice discontinuity;

- etching the first layer and an upper portion of the trench fill material so as to form lateral cavities in the second layer in communication with the trench and so as to form the recess at the discontinuity; and

- removing the second layer.

26. (New) The process according to claim 25, wherein the sub-step of filling of the trench with fill material includes filling the trench with at least part of the fill material selected from the group of fill material consisting of silicon, a silicon oxide and a silicon nitride.